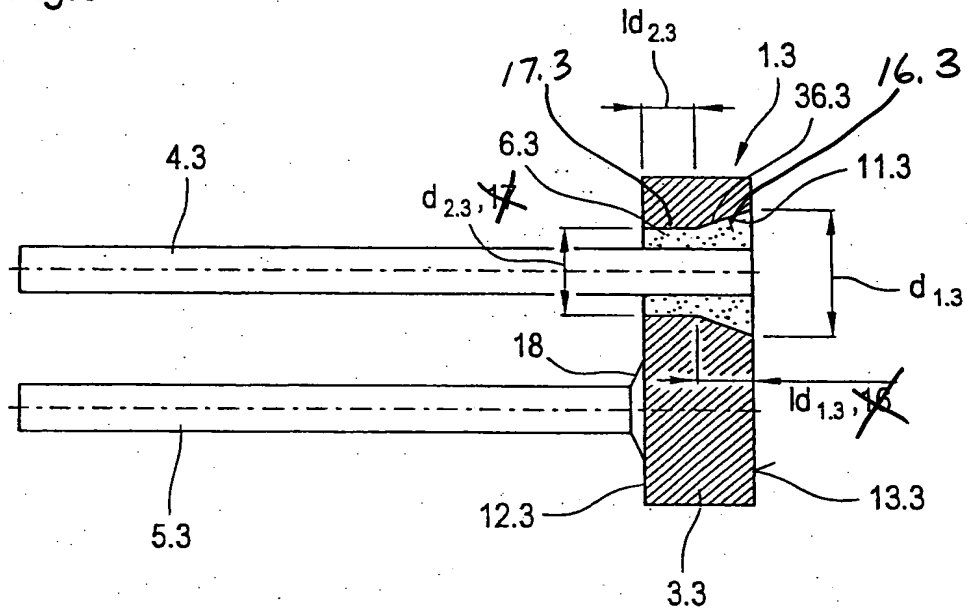


Fig. 1 is a cross-sectional view of a device. It shows a substrate 3 at the bottom, a layer 42 in the middle, and a layer 41 on top. The thickness of layer 41 is indicated as t_1 .

Diagram showing a three-layered structure. The top layer is labeled 42. The middle layer is labeled 31. The bottom layer is labeled 31.



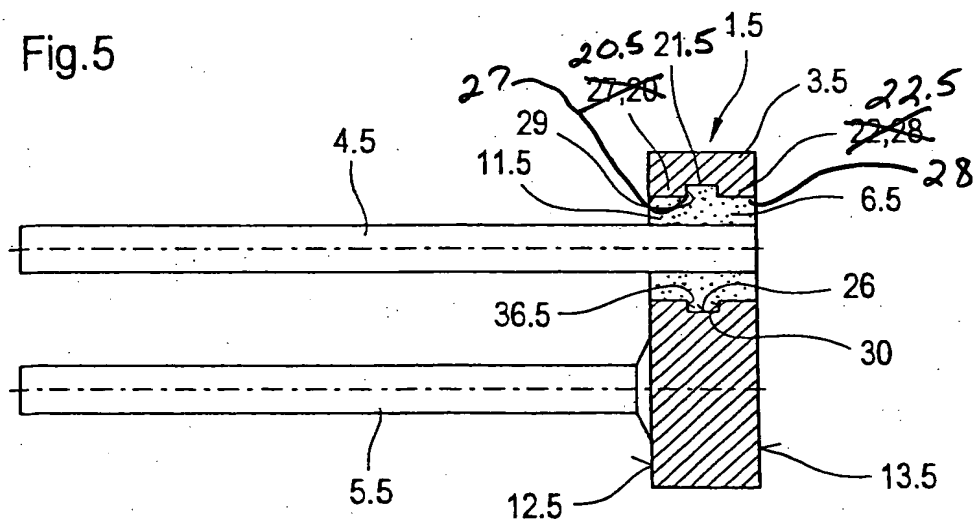


Fig.8

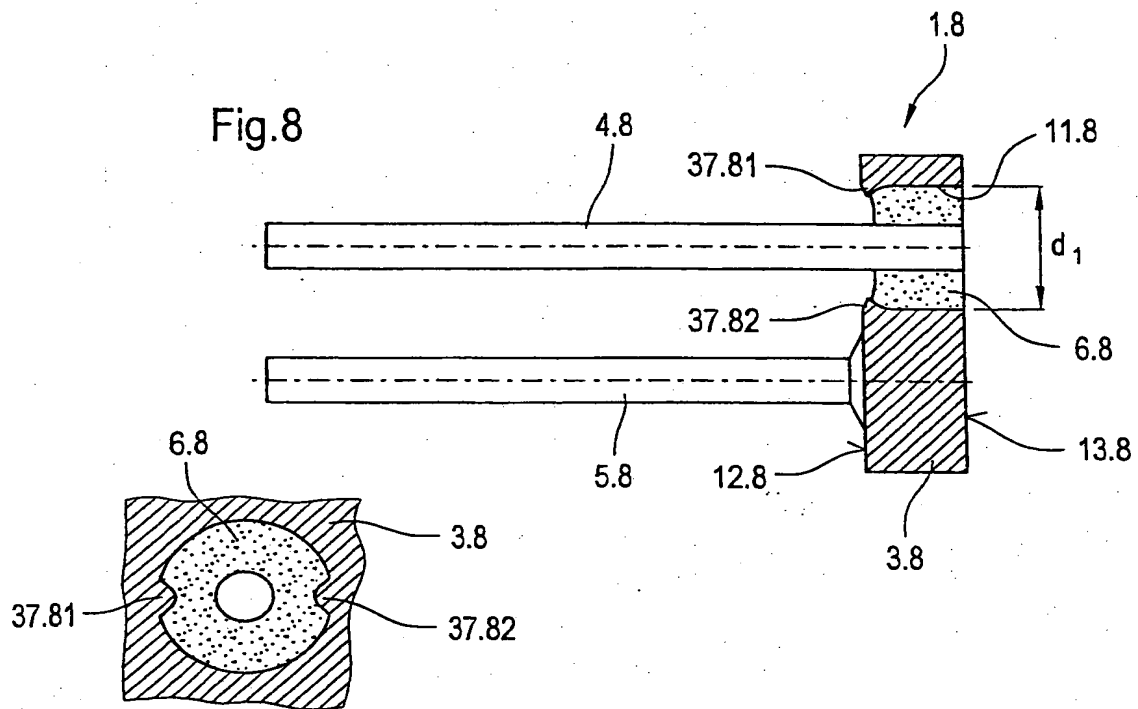


Fig.9

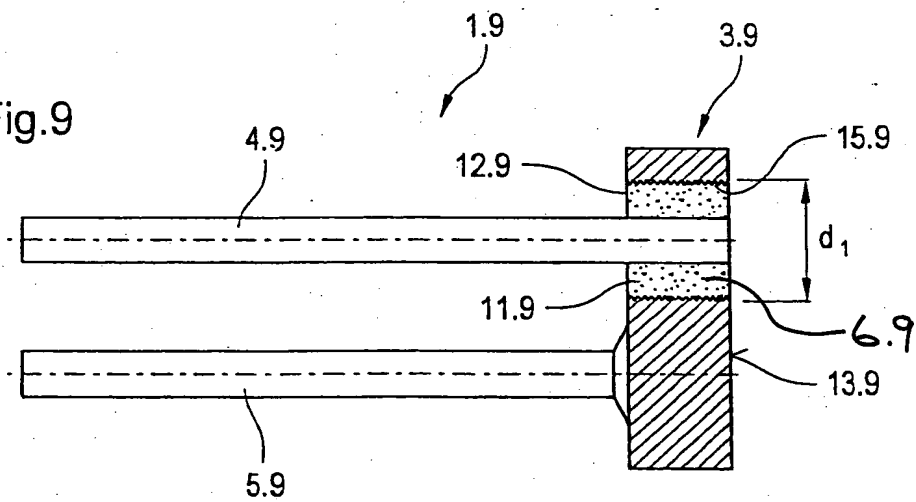


Fig.10

